Appendix B
A New Model of the Zone of Proximal Development

#1 Emotional support: Rapport

#2 Problem recognition/framing: Planning tutoring

#3 Working on the knowledge base: Assessment

#4 Autonomy support: Maintaining momentum

#5, #6 Taking/Supporting initiative

#7 Autonomy support: Maintaining learner control

#8 Working on the knowledge base: Internalizing

#9 Problem recognition/framing: Generalizing

#10 Emotional support: From emotional to cognitive